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## ***ARGUS STEEL FEEDSTOCKS***

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The most up-to-date Argus Steel Feedstocks methodology is available on [www.argusmedia.com](http://www.argusmedia.com)

## Methodology overview

### Methodology rationale

Argus strives to construct methodologies that reflect the way the market trades. Argus aims to produce price assessments which are reliable and representative indicators of commodity market values and are free from distortion. As a result, the specific currencies, volume units, locations and other particulars of an assessment are determined by industry conventions.

In the iron ore, coking coal, metallurgical coke, PCI, ferrous scrap, pig iron, steel and stainless steel markets, Argus publishes physical market prices in the open market as laid out in the specifications and methodology guide. Argus uses the trading period deemed by Argus to be most appropriate, in consultation with industry, to capture market liquidity.

In order to be included in the assessment process, deals must meet the minimum volume, delivery, timing and specification requirements in our methodology. In illiquid markets, and in other cases where deemed appropriate, Argus assesses the range within which product could have traded by applying a strict process outlined later in this methodology.

### Survey process

Argus price assessments are informed by information received from a wide cross section of market participants, including producers, consumers and intermediaries. Argus reporters engage with the industry by proactively polling participants for market data. Argus will contact and accept market data from all credible market sources including front and back office of market participants and brokers. Argus will also receive market data from electronic trading platforms and directly from the back offices of market participants. Argus will accept market data by telephone, instant messenger, email or other means.

Argus encourages all sources of market data to submit all market data to which they are a party that falls within the Argus stated methodological criteria for the relevant assessment. Argus encourages all sources of market data to submit transaction data from back office functions.

Throughout all markets, Argus is constantly seeking to increase the number of companies willing to provide market data. Reporters are mentored and held accountable for expanding their pool of contacts. The number of entities providing market data can vary significantly from day to day based on market conditions.

For certain price assessments identified by local management, if more than 50pc of the market data involved in arriving at a price assessment is sourced from a single party the supervising editor will engage in an analysis of the market data with the primary reporter to ensure that the quality and integrity of the assessment has not been affected.

### Market data usage

In each market, Argus uses the methodological approach deemed to be the most reliable and representative for that market. Argus will utilise various types of market data in its methodologies, to include:

- Transactions
- Bids and offers
- Other market information, to include spread values between grades, locations, timings, and many other data.

In many markets, the relevant methodology will assign a relatively higher importance to transactions over bids and offers, and a relatively higher importance to bids and offers over other market information. Certain markets however will exist for which such a hierarchy would produce unreliable and non-representative price assessments, and so the methodology must assign a different relative importance in order to ensure the quality and integrity of the price assessment. And even in markets for which the hierarchy normally applies, certain market situations will at times emerge for which the strict hierarchy would produce non-representative prices, requiring Argus to adapt in order to publish representative prices.

### Verification of transaction data

Reporters carefully analyse all data submitted to the price assessment process. These data include transactions, bids, offers, volumes, counterparties, specifications and any other information that contributes materially to the determination of price. This high level of care described applies regardless of the methodology employed. Specific to transactions, bids, and offers, reporters seek to verify the price, the volume, the specifications, location basis, and counterparty. In some transactional average methodologies, reporters also examine the full array of transactions to match counterparties and arrive at a list of unique transactions. In some transactional average methodologies, full details of the transactions verified are published electronically and are accessible by subscribers. The deals are also published in the daily report.

Several tests are applied by reporters in all markets to transactional data to determine if it should be subjected to further scrutiny. If a transaction has been identified as failing such a test, it will receive further scrutiny. For assessments used to settle derivatives and for many other assessments, Argus has established internal procedures that involve escalation of inquiry within the source's company and escalating review within Argus management. Should this process determine that a transaction should be excluded from the price assessment process, the supervising editor will initiate approval and, if necessary, documentation procedures.

### Primary tests applied by reporters

- Transactions not transacted at arm's length, including deals between related parties or affiliates.
- Transaction prices that deviate significantly from the mean of all transactions submitted for that day.
- Transaction prices that fall outside of the generally observed lows and highs that operated throughout the trading day.
- Transactions that are suspected to be a leg of another transaction or in some way contingent on an unknown transaction.

- Single deal volumes that significantly exceed the typical transaction volume for that market.
- Transaction details that are identified by other market participants as being for any reason potentially anomalous and perceived by Argus to be as such.
- Transaction details that are reported by one counterparty differently than the other counterparty.
- Any transaction details that appear to the reporter to be illogical or to stray from the norms of trading behaviour. This could include but is not limited to divergent specifications, unusual delivery location and counterparties not typically seen.
- Transactions that involve the same counterparties, the same price and delivery dates are checked to see that they are separate deals and not one deal duplicated in Argus records.

### Secondary tests applied by editors for transactions identified for further scrutiny

#### Transaction tests

- The impact of linkage of the deal to possible other transactions such as contingent legs, exchanges, options, swaps, or other derivative instruments. This will include a review of transactions in markets that the reporter may not be covering.
- The nature of disagreement between counterparties on transactional details.
- The possibility that a deal is directly linked to an offsetting transaction that is not publicly known, for example a “wash trade” which has the purpose of influencing the published price.
- The impact of non-market factors on price or volume, including distressed delivery, credit issues, scheduling issues, demurrage, or containment.

#### Source tests

- The credibility of the explanation provided for the outlying nature of the transaction.
- The track record of the source. Sources will be deemed more credible if they
  - Regularly provide transaction data with few errors.
  - Provide data by Argus’ established deadline.
  - Quickly respond to queries from Argus reporters.
  - Have staff designated to respond to such queries.
- How close the information receipt is to the deadline for information, and the impact of that proximity on the validation process.

### Assessment guidelines

When insufficient, inadequate, or no transaction information exists, or when Argus concludes that a transaction based methodology will not produce representative prices, Argus reporters will make an assessment of market value by applying intelligent judgment based on a broad array of factual market information. Reporters must use a high degree of care in gathering and validating all market data used in determining price assessments, a degree of care equal to that applying to gathering and validating transactions. The information used to form an assessment could include deals done, bids,

offers, tenders, spread trades, exchange trades, fundamental supply and demand information and other inputs.

The assessment process employing judgment is rigorous, replicable, and uses widely accepted valuation metrics. These valuation metrics mirror the process used by physical commodity traders to internally assess value prior to entering the market with a bid or offer. Applying these valuation metrics along with sound judgment significantly narrows the band within which a commodity can be assessed, and greatly increases the accuracy and consistency of the price series. The application of judgment is conducted jointly with the supervising editor, in order to be sure that guidelines below are being followed. Valuation metrics include the following:

#### Relative value transactions

Frequently transactions occur which instead of being an outright purchase or sale of a single commodity, are instead exchanges of commodities. Such transactions allow reporters to value less liquid markets against more liquid ones and establish a strong basis for the exercise of judgment.

- Exchange one commodity for a different commodity in the same market at a negotiated value.
- Exchange delivery dates for the same commodity at a negotiated value.
- Exchange a commodity in one location for the same commodity at another location at a negotiated value.

#### Bids and offers

If a sufficient number of bids and offers populate the market, then in most cases the highest bid and the lowest offer can be assumed to define the boundaries between which a deal could be transacted.

#### Comparative metrics

- The relative values between compared commodities are readily discussed in the market and can be discovered through dialogue with market participants. These discussions are the precursor to negotiation and conclusion of transactions.
- Comparison to the same commodity in another market centre.
- Comparison to a more actively traded but slightly different specification commodity in the same market centre.
- Comparison to the same commodity traded for a different delivery timing.
- Comparison to the commodity’s primary feedstock or primary derived product(s).
- Comparison to trade in the same commodity but in a different modality (as in barge versus oceangoing vessel) or in a different total volume (as in full cargo load versus partial cargo load).

#### Volume minimums and transaction data thresholds

Argus typically does not establish thresholds strictly on the basis of a count of transactions, as this could lead to unreliable and non-representative assessments and because of the varying transportation infrastructure found in all commodity markets. Instead, minimum volumes are typically established which may apply to each transaction accepted, to the aggregate of transac-

tions, to transactions which set a low or high assessment or to other volumetrically relevant parameters.

For price assessments used to settle derivatives, Argus will seek to establish minimum transaction data thresholds and when no such threshold can be established Argus will explain the reasons. These thresholds will often reflect the minimum volumes necessary to produce a transaction-based methodology, but may also establish minimum deal parameters for use by a methodology that is based primarily on judgment.

Should no transaction threshold exist, or should submitted data fall below this methodology's stated transaction data threshold for any reason, Argus will follow the procedures outlined elsewhere in this document regarding the exercise of judgment in the price assessment process.

### Transparency

Argus values transparency in energy markets. As a result, where available, we publish lists of deals in our reports that include price, basis, counterparty and volume information. The deal tables allow subscribers to cross check and verify the deals against the prices. Argus feels transparency and openness is vital to developing confidence in the price assessment process.

### Swaps and forwards markets

Argus publishes forward assessments for numerous markets. These include forward market contracts that can allow physical delivery and swaps contracts that swap a fixed price for the average of a floating published price. Argus looks at forward swaps to inform physical assessments but places primary emphasis on the physical markets.

### Publications and price data

Argus iron ore, coking coal, metallurgical coke, PCI, ferrous scrap, pig iron, steel and stainless steel prices are published in the Argus Steel Feedstocks report. Subsets of these prices appear in other Argus market reports and newsletters in various forms. The price data are available independent of the text-based report in electronic files that can feed into various databases. These price data are also supplied through various third-party data integrators. The Argus website also provides access to prices, reports and news with various web-based tools. All Argus prices are kept in a historical database and available for purchase. Contact your local Argus office for information.

A publication schedule is available at [www.argusmedia.com](http://www.argusmedia.com)

### Corrections to assessments

Argus will on occasion publish corrections to price assessments after the publication date. We will correct errors that arise from clerical mistakes, calculation errors, or a misapplication of our stated methodology. Argus will not retroactively assess markets based on new information learned after the assessments are published. We make our best effort to assess markets based on the information we gather during the trading day assessed.

### Ethics and compliance

Argus operates according to the best practices in the publishing field, and maintains thorough compliance procedures throughout the firm. We want to be seen as a preferred provider by our sub-subscribers, who are held to equally high standards, while at the same time maintaining our editorial integrity and independence. Argus has a strict ethics policy that applies to all staff. The policy can be found on our website at [www.argusmedia.com](http://www.argusmedia.com). Included in this policy are restrictions against staff trading in any energy commodity or energy related stocks, and guidelines for accepting gifts. Argus also has strict policies regarding central archiving of email and instant messenger communication, maintenance and archiving of notes, and archiving of spreadsheets and deal lists used in the price assessment process. Argus publishes prices that report and reflect prevailing levels for open-market arms length transactions (please see the [Argus Global Compliance Policy](#) for a detailed definition of arms length).

### Consistency in the assessment process

Argus recognises the need to have judgment consistently applied by reporters covering separate markets, and by reporters replacing existing reporters in the assessment process. In order to ensure this consistency, Argus has developed a programme of training and oversight of reporters. This programme includes:

- A global price reporting manual describing among other things the guidelines for the exercise of judgment
- Cross-training of staff between markets to ensure proper holiday and sick leave backup. Editors that float between markets to monitor staff application of best practices
- Experienced editors overseeing reporting teams are involved in daily mentoring and assisting in the application of judgment for illiquid markets
- Editors are required to sign-off on all price assessments each day, thus ensuring the consistent application of judgment.

### Review of methodology

The overriding objective of any methodology is to produce price assessments which are reliable and representative indicators of commodity market values and are free from distortion. As a result, Argus editors and reporters are regularly examining our methodologies and are in regular dialogue with the industry in order to ensure that the methodologies are representative of the market being assessed. This process is integral with reporting on a given market. In addition to this ongoing review of methodology, Argus conducts reviews of all of its methodologies and methodology documents on at least an annual basis.

Argus market report editors and management will periodically and as merited initiate reviews of market coverage based on a qualitative analysis that includes measurements of liquidity, visibility of market data, consistency of market data, quality of market data and industry usage of the assessments. Report editors will review:

- Appropriateness of the methodology of existing assessments
- Termination of existing assessments
- Initiation of new assessments.

The report editor will initiate an informal process to examine viability. This process includes:

- Informal discussions with market participants
- Informal discussions with other stakeholders
- Internal review of market data

Should changes, terminations, or initiations be merited, the report editor will submit an internal proposal to management for review and approval. Should changes or terminations of existing assessments be approved, then formal procedures for external consultation are begun.

### Changes to methodology

Formal proposals to change methodologies typically emerge out of the ongoing process of internal and external review of the methodologies. Formal procedures for external consultation regarding material changes to existing methodologies will be initiated with an announcement of the proposed change published in the relevant Argus report. This announcement will include:

- Details on the proposed change and the rationale
- Method for submitting comments with a deadline for submissions
- For prices used in derivatives, notice that all formal comments will be published after the given consultation period unless submitter requests confidentiality.

Argus will provide sufficient opportunity for stakeholders to analyse and comment on changes, but will not allow the time needed to follow these procedures to create a situation wherein unrepresentative or false prices are published, markets are disrupted, or market participants are put at unnecessary risk. Argus will engage with industry throughout this process in order to gain acceptance of proposed changes to methodology. Argus cannot however guarantee universal acceptance and will act for the good order of the market and ensure the continued integrity of its price assessments as an overriding objective.

Following the consultation period, Argus management will commence an internal review and decide on the methodology change. This will be followed by an announcement of the decision, which will be published in the relevant Argus report and include a date for implementation. For prices used in derivatives, publication of stakeholders' formal comments that are not subject to confidentiality and Argus' response to those comments will also take place.

## The report

Argus Steel Feedstocks publishes daily and weekly price assessments for the international spot markets for iron ore fines and lump, coking coal, metallurgical coke, PCI, ferrous scrap, pig iron, stainless steel scrap and finished steel.

### Reporting team

The Argus Steel Feedstocks team consists of specialist market reporters and analysts in Beijing, Singapore, Kiev, London, Houston and Washington, DC, drawing on Argus' global network of correspondents.

### Survey process

Argus considers a broad range of information in assessing the price of iron ore fines, coking coal and ferrous scrap each day.

This includes information on fixed-price physical deals, market premiums, market discounts, reported but unconfirmed trades, tender results, bids, offers, and supply and demand fundamentals.

Deals concluded through electronic trading platforms are included in the assessments of prevailing market prices, provided they meet all relevant criteria for the physical commodity.

A balance is maintained in the survey between sellers, buyers and trading companies. The approach is methodical and standardised, and the assessments are tested against the views of other market participants.

Deals must be considered repeatable to be reflected in the assessments. All information is taken into account.

### Exclusions

Argus applies editorial judgment to surveys of the market. Transactions that appear to be significantly above or below the market will be excluded before the final volume-weighted average is calculated. Transactions that have non-standard terms will also be excluded.

### Source data

Argus welcomes transaction data and survey input from all market participants. We strongly encourage full disclosure of all relevant details of all deals concluded. All information received is cross-checked and tested against other market information. Any anomalies will be excluded.

## Iron ore

### International iron ore assessments

Argus Steel Feedstocks contains assessments of cfr prices for various grades of iron ore fines delivered to northern China (Qingdao) including the ICX™ assessment for 62pc Fe Chinese seaborne iron ore imports, a low-phosphorus 62pc Fe ICX™-LP index that is normalised from the ICX™ specification, and a 63pc Fe lump premium to the ICX™ assessment.

The normalisation of the 62pc FE ICX™-LP index uses quality price differentials in the traded market. Prices are assessed in US dollars per dry tonne, except for the China domestic prices, which are assessed in Chinese yuan per wet tonne.

The base specifications of the iron ore grades are listed in the international iron ore specifications table below. These specifications standardise the assessments around key criteria relating to contract basis and location, Fe content, timing, contaminant levels and parcel size.

### Basis of assessments

Assessments are based 50pc on a volume-weighted average of deals done and 50pc on a survey of active market participants. In the absence of transactions, the assessment will be based on the market survey.

Argus does not exclusively rely upon transactions to establish market prices.

Argus Fe iron ore assessments are for iron ore cargoes with the typical specifications described in the specifications table. Argus focuses on cargoes that correspond with the most traded qualities of iron ore in the Chinese spot iron ore market.

Specifically, 63.5-66% Fe fines are eligible for inclusion in the 65% assessment, 60-63.5% Fe fines are eligible for inclusion in the 62%

assessment, and 56-60% Fe fines are eligible for inclusion in the 58% assessment.

Argus also produces a 63% Fe lump premium to the weekly average of the Argus ICX™ index, published in  $\text{¢/dry metric tonne unit (¢/dmtu)}$ . 60-65% Fe lump cargoes sold during the week are eligible for inclusion in the 63% premium. An outright lump price is also published.

### Timing of assessment

The assessment is the average of the trading day's activity. Transactions completed after the time stamp for physical transactions (6pm Singapore time) will not be considered for inclusion in the volume-weighted average.

The 63% Fe lump premium to the weekly average of the Argus ICX™ index is published weekly, on Friday.

### Normalisation

Argus produces iron ore assessments that correspond to base specifications. Deals that differ from the typical terms and conditions of the base specification are normalised before inclusion in the volume-weighted trade average.

Factors that Argus takes into account include payment terms, delivery terms and loading window, size of parcel, and chemical composition of the parcel.

This normalisation includes quality price differentials in the traded market. Completed transactions and market feedback are taken into consideration in determining quality differentials. These market differentials take into account brand effects.

### China portside

Argus assesses prices for medium-grade and high-grade iron ore fines in the Chinese portside iron ore market. The assessments relate solely to Australian iron ore sold to domestic Chinese users at northern ports including Qingdao and Rizhao.

### International iron ore specifications

	58% Fe fines, cfr Qingdao	62% Fe fines, cfr Qingdao (ICX™)	62% Fe fines, cfr Qingdao (ICX™-LP)	65% Fe fines, cfr Qingdao	63% Fe lump, cfr Qingdao	61% Fe fines, del N China port	57% Fe fines, del N China port
Fe content (%)	58	62	62	65	63	61	57
<b>Gangue elements</b>							
SiO <sub>2</sub> (%)	6.0	3.75	4.75	3.5	3.5	3.75	5.5
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> (%)	2.75	2.25	2	1.9	1.5	2.25	1.5
<b>Impurities</b>							
Phosphorus (%)	0.09	0.1	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.1	0.08
Sulphur (%)	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
<b>Physical parameters</b>							
Moisture (%)	10	8	8	8	4	8	8
Grain size	10% >6.3mm and 12% <0.15mm	10% >6.3mm and 15% <0.15mm	10% >6.3mm and 15% <0.15mm	16% >6.3mm and 20% <0.15mm	Max 15pc <6.3mm Max 25pc >31.5mm		
Parcel (minimum)	40,000t	40,000t	40,000t	40,000t	40,000t	5,000t	5,000t
Delivery period	2-6 weeks	2-6 weeks	2-6 weeks	2-6 weeks	2-6 weeks	same day	same day
Assessment frequency	Daily	Daily	Daily	Daily	Weekly	Weekly	Weekly

Argus polls Chinese traders, end-users and intermediaries in order to arrive at its assessment of the portside market. The minimum size of trade, bid or offer for inclusion in the Argus assessment process is 1,000t.

The assessment is made in Chinese yuan per wet tonne and includes a port handling fee and 17pc value-added tax.

### **Rounding**

Asia-Pacific iron ore price assessments are rounded to the nearest 5¢/t.

### **Iron ore freight**

Argus Steel Feedstocks contains iron ore freight rates, published in \$/t.

### **Iron ore routes covered**

WC Australia – N China 160,000t Capesize

Tubarao-Antwerp 160,000t Capesize

Tubarao-Qingdao 160,000t Capesize

Saldanha Bay-Qingdao 160,000t Capesize

See the [Argus Freight methodology](#).

### **Iron ore forward prices**

Argus Steel Feedstocks includes forward swaps price assessments for 62pc Fe Chinese imported iron ore.

Price assessments are based on a survey of market participants.

Assessments are published for the current month and the following two months. Monthly forward prices roll at the start of each month.

Prices are published for three quarters forward. Quarterly forward prices roll at the start of the second month of each quarter. During the first month of a quarter, prices are published for the current quarter and the first two forward quarters. During the second and third months of a quarter, prices are published for the first three forward quarters.

For example, in April, Argus will publish prices for the second, third and fourth quarter of the year. In May, Argus will publish prices for the third and fourth quarter of the year, and the first quarter of the following year.

Prices are also published for two calendar years forward. Calendar year forward prices roll at the start of the new year.

## Coking coal

### International coking coal assessments

Argus Steel Feedstocks contains assessments of internationally traded bulk coking coal prices on the spot market, according to the specifications listed in the table below.

#### Basis of assessment

Assessments are based 50pc on a volume-weighted average of deals done and 50pc on a survey of active market participants. In the absence of transactions, the assessment will be based on the market survey.

Argus does not exclusively rely upon transactions to establish market prices.

Information on transactions, bids and offers that lie outside the specifications of timing, size and quality will be taken into account but information that lies within the listed specifications of the assessment will be given most weight. Argus applies editorial judgment to the surveys and will eliminate information that is not judged to be representative of the market in its final assessment of the price.

These specifications standardise the assessment around key criteria relating to cargo size and location, and for coal qualities — free swelling index, reflectance, coke strength, sulphur content, ash, moisture and volatile matter.

Assessments are of spot prices for loading or delivery within the next 90 days. For prices assessed from the start of the month up to the 14th of the month, the 90 day window refers to the balance of the current month, and the whole of the first and second forward months. For prices assessed from the 15th of the month up to the end of the month, the 90 day window refers to the whole of the first, second and third forward months, and excludes the remainder of the current month.

#### Timing of assessment

The Asia-Pacific assessments are the average of the trading day's activity. Transactions completed after the time stamp for physical transactions (5.30pm Singapore time) will not be considered for inclusion in the volume-weighted average.

Colombian coking coal exports are assessed on a weekly basis every Tuesday, and published at the end of the US trading day (5.30pm Washington, DC time). US coking coal exports are assessed on a weekly basis every Thursday, and published at the end of the US trading day.

#### Rounding

Asia-Pacific coking coal price assessments are rounded to the nearest 5¢/t. US and Colombian coking coal price assessments are rounded to the nearest 10¢/t.

#### Australia

Argus assesses prices for low-vol premium hard coking coal and mid-vol hard coking coal exports from Australia.

For price assessments of the fob Australia physical coking coal market, Argus contacts Australian producers, buyers of Australian coking coal and international traders.

#### China import

Argus assesses prices for low-vol premium hard coking coal and mid-vol hard coking coal imports into northern China.

Argus polls international producers, Chinese end-users and traders to arrive at its assessment of import prices. The primary assessment location is Jingtang, although other import locations such as Rizhao, Qinhuangdao, Qingdao and Caofeidian will be taken into account.

#### China domestic

Argus assesses prices for low-vol premium hard coking coal and mid-vol hard coking coal in the Chinese domestic coking coal market.

This assessment relates solely to coking coal produced in mainland China and sold to domestic Chinese users at northern ports including Jingtang and Tianjin.

Argus polls Chinese producers, end-users and intermediaries in order to arrive at its assessment of the domestic market. The minimum size of trade, bid or offer for inclusion in the Argus assessment process is 5,000t.

The assessment is made primarily in Chinese yuan/t. It is also shown in US dollars/t for ease of comparison with the import market. The assessment includes a yuan 40/t port handling fee and 17pc value-added tax.

#### India import

Argus assesses the price of low-vol premium hard coking coal and mid-vol hard coking coal imports into the east coast of India.

Argus polls international producers, Indian end-users and traders in order to arrive at its assessment of import prices. The primary assessment locations are Gangavaram, Vishakapatnam, Haldia, Paradip, Chennai, although other relevant import locations will be taken into account.

#### Japan

The premium hard coking coal (low-vol) delivered Japan price is constructed by adding the Argus premium hard coking coal (low-vol) fob Australia assessment to a representative spot Australia-to-Japan Panamax freight assessment.

#### US

Argus assesses prices for three types of coking coal exports from North America via the Port of Hampton Roads on the US east coast.

High-volatile matter type A and B coking coal specifications, and one low-volatile matter coking coal specification are assessed for prompt 90 days delivery free on board (fob).



Argus polls US producers, US and international traders who deal with exports of US coal to Atlantic basin and Pacific markets, buyers of US coal at coking and steel companies, and transport system operators to obtain pricing and market-relevant information on prompt physical sales.

Coal exported from Hampton Roads is shipped from three main terminals and largely comes from Central and Northern Appalachia. Argus observes coking coal sales from other US producing regions, for different delivery periods, and for export from the Port of Baltimore in setting Hampton Roads export prices, but the heaviest weight is given to confirmed prompt physical sales out of the Hampton Roads export terminals.

### Colombia

Argus assesses prices for coking coal exports from Colombia via terminals on the coast. A mid-volatile matter specification is assessed for prompt 90 days delivery free on board (fob).

Argus polls Colombian producers, Colombian and international marketers and trading firms, and steelmakers throughout South America and the Atlantic basin to obtain pricing and market-relevant information on physical coal sales.

### Rotterdam

The delivered Rotterdam price assessment is constructed by adding the Argus fob Hampton Roads US east coast low-vol price to a representative spot US-to-Rotterdam Capesize rate.

#### Coking coal specifications

Grade	Free swelling index (FSI)	Average max. reflectance	Coke Strength after Reaction (CSR)	Sulphur	Ash	Total Moisture (TM)	Volatile matter	Size
<b>Asia-Pacific premium hard coking coal low-vol</b>								
fob Australia	7-9	1.1-1.5%	min 67	up to 0.6%	up to 10.5%	up to 10%	up to 25%	min 25,000t
cfr north China	7-9	1.1-1.5%	min 67	up to 0.6%	up to 10.5%	up to 10%	up to 25%	min 25,000t
delivered Japan	7-9	1.1-1.5%	min 67	up to 0.6%	up to 10.5%	up to 10%	up to 25%	Panamax
cfr east coast India	7-9	1.1-1.5%	min 67	up to 0.6%	up to 10.5%	up to 10%	up to 25%	min 25,000t
<b>Asia-Pacific hard coking coal mid-vol</b>								
fob Australia	7-9	1.1-1.5%	min 58	up to 0.85%	up to 10.5%	up to 11%	19-28%	min 25,000t
cfr north China	7-9	1.1-1.5%	min 58	up to 0.85%	up to 10.5%	up to 11%	19-28%	min 25,000t
cfr east coast India	7-9	1.1-1.5%	min 58	up to 0.85%	up to 10.5%	up to 11%	19-28%	min 25,000t
<b>North China domestic coking coal low-vol</b>								
North China domestic	7-9	1.1-1.5%	min 67	up to 0.6%	up to 10.5%	up to 10%	up to 25%	min 5,000t
<b>North China domestic coking coal mid-vol</b>								
North China domestic	7-9	1.1-1.5%	min 58	up to 0.85%	up to 10.5%	up to 11%	19-28%	min 5,000t
<b>Hard coking coal, Europe and the Americas</b>								
fob Hampton Roads (low vol)	7-9	1.5-1.7%	57 to 70	up to 1%	up to 9%	up to 9%	17-22%	Panamax
fob Hampton Roads (high-vol A*)	8-9	1.0-1.1%	min 50	up to 1.2%	up to 9%	up to 9%	31-34%	Panamax
fob Hampton Roads (high-vol B*)	7-9	0.85-1%	45 to 54	0.85-1.3%	up to 9%	up to 9%	34-37%	Panamax
delivered Rotterdam (low-vol)	7-9	1.1-1.5%	min 45	up to 1.25%	up to 10%	up to 10%	17-22%	Panamax
fob Colombia (mid-vol)	7-9	1.0-1.5%	min 62	up to 1.0%	up to 10%	up to 10%	24-28%	Handysize

\*Fluidity range for US high-volatile type A coal is 27,000-30,000+ dial division per minute (DDPM) Fluidity range for US high-volatile type B coal is 20,000-27,000 DDPM

## Coking coal freight

Argus Steel Feedstocks contains coking coal freight rates, published in \$/t.

### Coking coal routes covered

Richards Bay-Rotterdam 150,000t Capesize  
Richards Bay-Rotterdam 70,000t Panamax  
Puerto Bolivar-Rotterdam 150,000t Capesize  
Puerto Bolivar-Rotterdam 70,000t Panamax  
Murmansk-Rotterdam 70,000t Panamax  
EC Australia-S China 150,000t Capesize  
Richards Bay-S China 150,000t Capesize  
EC Australia-Japan 70,000t Panamax  
EC Australia-EC India 70,000t Panamax  
EC Australia-S Korea 70,000t Panamax  
Queensland-Rotterdam 160,000t Capesize  
US east coast-ARA 140,000t Capesize  
US east coast-Japan 75,000t Panamax

See the [Argus Freight methodology](#).

## Coking coal forward prices

Argus Steel Feedstocks includes forward swaps price assessments for premium low-volatile hard coking coal fob Australia.

Price assessments are based on a survey of market participants.

Assessments are published for the current month and the following two months. Monthly forward prices roll at the start of each month.

Prices are published for three quarters forward. Quarterly forward prices roll at the start of the second month of each quarter.

During the first month of a quarter, prices are published for the current quarter and the first two forward quarters. During the second and third months of a quarter, prices are published for the first three forward quarters.

For example, in April, Argus will publish prices for the second, third and fourth quarter of the year. In May, Argus will publish prices for the third and fourth quarter of the year, and the first quarter of the following year.

Prices are also published for two calendar years forward. Calendar year forward prices roll at the start of the new year.

## Metallurgical (met) coke

### International met coke assessments

Argus Steel Feedstocks contains assessments for internationally traded bulk met coke on the spot market according to the specifications listed in the table below.

### Basis of assessment

Assessments are based 50pc on a volume-weighted average of deals done and 50pc on a survey of active market participants. In the absence of transactions, the assessment will be based on the market survey.

Argus does not exclusively rely upon transactions to establish market prices.

Information on transactions, bids and offers that lie outside the specifications of timing, size and quality will be taken into account but information that lies within the specifications of the assessment will be given the most weight. Argus applies editorial judgment to the surveys and will eliminate information that is not judged to be representative of the market in its final assessment of the price.

These specifications standardise the assessment around key criteria relating to cargo size and location, and for coke qualities — coke strength, CRI, volatile matter, sulphur content, ash, phosphorus, size and M40/M10.

Prices represent spot prices for loading or delivery within the next 60 days.

### Timing of assessment

The assessment is the average of the week's trading activity.

Transactions completed after the time stamp for physical transactions every Thursday (5.30pm Singapore time) will not be considered for inclusion in the volume-weighted average.

### Rounding

Asia-Pacific metallurgical coke price assessments are rounded to the nearest 5¢/t.

### China

Argus assesses prices for 62 CSR met coke and 65 CSR met coke exports from northern China.

For price assessments of the fob north China physical met coke market, Argus contacts Chinese coke makers, buyers of Chinese coke and international traders.

The primary assessment location is Tianjin, although other export locations such as Rizhao, Qingdao, Jingtang and Caofeidian will be taken into account.

### Metallurgical coke specifications

Grade	Coke strength after reaction (CSR)	CRI	Volatile matter	Sulphur	Ash	Phosphorus	Particle size	M40	M10
62 CSR coke, fob north China	62	30 max	Up to 1.5%	Up to 0.75%	Up to 13.5%	Up to 0.045%	30-100mm	82	8
65 CSR coke, fob north China	65	30 max	Up to 1.5%	Up to 0.75%	Up to 13.5%	Up to 0.045%	30-100mm	82	8

## Pulverised coal injection (PCI)

Argus Steel Feedstocks publishes weekly price assessments for internationally traded bulk PCI coal on the spot market in accordance with the specifications listed in the table below.

### Basis of assessment

Assessments are based on an average of bids and offers gathered through a weekly market survey conducted by trained market reporters. Argus will consider all bids and offers for a particular PCI coal brand or specification against a base specification detailed in the table below and will apply editorial judgment to these surveys, excluding values that appear to be outside the consensus of the market. Bids and offers are tested against current market conditions through discussions with market participants.

Information on transactions, bids and offers that lie outside the specifications of timing, size and quality will be taken into account but information that lies within the listed specifications of the assessment will be given most weight. Argus applies editorial judgment to the surveys and will eliminate information that is not judged to be representative of the market in its final assessment of the price.

These specifications standardise the assessment around key criteria relating to cargo size and location, and for coal qualities — volatile matter, moisture, ash content, sulphur content and hardgrove grindability index (HGI).

Prices are spot prices for loading or delivery within the next 60 days.

### Timing of assessment

Assessments are the average of the week's trading activity, and are published on Wednesday. Transactions that are received or confirmed after the time stamp for Asia-Pacific physical transactions (5.30pm Singapore time) and European physical transactions (5pm London time) will not be considered for inclusion in the assessment.

### Rounding

Asia-Pacific pulverised coal injection price assessments are rounded to the nearest 5¢/t. European pulverised coal injection price assessments are rounded to the nearest 50¢/t.

## Australia

Argus assesses prices for low-volatile PCI coal and mid-volatile PCI coal exports from Australia.

For price assessments of the fob Australia PCI markets, Argus contacts Australian producers, international traders and buyers of Australian PCI coal.

## China import

Argus assesses prices for low-volatile PCI coal and mid-volatile PCI coal imports into northern China.

Argus polls international producers, Chinese end-users and traders to produce its assessment of import prices. The primary assessment location is Jingtang, although other import locations such as Rizhao, Qinhuangdao, Qingdao and Caofeidian will be taken into account.

## India

The low-volatile and mid-volatile PCI delivered east India prices are constructed by adding the relevant Argus LV and MV PCI fob Australia assessments to a representative spot Australia-to-India Panamax freight assessment.

## Russian exports

Argus assesses prices for low-volatile PCI coal and mid-volatile PCI coal exports out of Russia through the Baltic Sea.

For fob Baltic price assessments, Argus contacts Russian producers, international traders and buyers of Russian PCI coal from Baltic ports.

## European imports

Argus assesses prices for low-volatile PCI coal and mid-volatile PCI coal imports into northwest Europe.

For fob Baltic price assessments, Argus contacts international producers, international traders and European buyers of PCI coal. The primary assessment location is ARA, although other European import locations such as Turkey, Scandinavia and Italy will be taken into account.

### Pulverised coal injection (PCI) specifications

Grade	Volatile matter (dry ash free) %	Ash content %	Moisture content %	Sulphur content %	HGI	Size t
LV PCI fob Baltic base (range)	16 (10-19)	9.5 (4-13)	8.5 (5-12)	0.35 (<0.8)	50-85	Min 10,000
MV PCI fob Baltic base (range)	21 (15-30)	7.5 (4-13)	7.5 (5-12)	0.3 (<0.8)	50-85	Min 10,000
LV PCI fob Australia/cfr China/cfr India base (range)	13 (10-18)	9 (4-13)	10 (5-12)	0.5 (<0.8)	80 (55-85)	Min 20,000
MV PCI fob Australia/cfr China/cfr India base (range)	21 (18-23)	10 (4-13)	10 (5-12)	0.5 (<0.8)	80 (55-85)	Min 20,000

## Metallics

### Ferrous scrap - International, Europe Russia domestic

#### Introduction

Argus Steel Feedstocks publishes daily and weekly price assessments, market commentary and shipping costs on the international and domestic Russian spot markets for ferrous scrap.

#### Basis of assessment

Assessments cover the most traded grades of ferrous scrap.

Argus does not exclusively rely upon transactions to establish market prices.

Information on transactions, bids and offers that lie outside the specifications of timing, size and quality will be taken into account but information that lies within the specifications of the assessment will be given the most weight. Argus applies editorial judgment to the surveys and will eliminate information that is not judged to be representative of the market in its final assessment of the price.

These specifications standardise the assessment around key criteria relating to cargo size and location.

#### Scrap quality differentials

Argus also publishes scrap grade differentials to the HMS 1/2 cfr Turkey price assessment.

Differentials are published for

- 75/25
- 85/15
- 90/10

- HMS 1
- Shredded
- Bonus
- P&S
- Bundles
- Bushelling
- New Cutting

#### Timing of assessment

##### International, European delivered ferrous scrap

Assessments are the average of the trading day's activity. Transactions completed after the time stamp for physical transactions (4.30pm London time) will not be considered for inclusion in the assessment.

##### Russian domestic ferrous scrap (fca European, Urals mills)

Assessments are the average of the trading week's activity. Transactions completed after the time stamp for physical transactions (4.30pm London time on the day of publication) will not be considered for inclusion in the assessment.

*\*Note: The ferrous scrap shredded fob Rotterdam price assessment is calculated as the sum of:*

- the published ferrous scrap HMS 1/2 75:25 fob Rotterdam price
- the published differential between the HMS 1/2 75:25 fob Rotterdam price and the price of ferrous scrap HMS 1/2 80:20 fob Rotterdam
- the published ferrous scrap shredded differential cfr Turkey

### Ferrous scrap specifications - International, Russia domestic

Assessment	Quality	Minimum quantity	Location	Timing	Measure
<b>International ferrous scrap</b>					
HMS 1/2 (80:20), cfr Turkey	HMS 1 (ISRI 200, 201, 202); HMS 2 (ISRI 203, 204, 205, 206)	10,000t	cfr Turkish ports	2-6 weeks	\$/t
HMS 1/2 (75:25), fob Rotterdam	HMS 1 (ISRI 200, 201, 202); HMS 2 (ISRI 203, 204, 205, 206)	10,000t	fob Rotterdam	2-6 weeks	\$/t
Shredded, fob Rotterdam ISRI*	ISRI 211, E40	10,000t	fob Rotterdam	2-6 weeks	\$/t
A3, fob Russia/Ukraine Black Sea	GOST 2787-75	10,000t	fob Russia/Ukraine Black Sea ports	0-30 days	\$/t
A3, cif Marmara	GOST 2787-75	1,000t	cif Marmara Sea ports	0-30 days	\$/t
<b>Ferrous scrap, delivered European mills</b>					
Shredded, N Europe del mill	E40, ISRI 210-211	250t	delivered to the mill	0-30 days	€/t
Shredded, S Europe del mill	E40, ISRI 210-211	205t	delivered to the mill	0-30 days	€/t
<b>Ferrous scrap, fca central European Russian mills</b>					
Ferrous scrap A3 (Rbs/t)	GOST 2787-75	100t	fca for shipment to central European Russia mills	0-30 days	Rbs/t
Ferrous scrap A3 (\$/t equivalent)	GOST 2787-75	100t	fca for shipment to central European Russia mills	0-30 days	\$/t
<b>Ferrous scrap, fca Urals mills</b>					
Ferrous scrap A3 (Rbs/t)	GOST 2787-75	100t	fca for shipment to Urals mills	0-30 days	Rbs/t
Ferrous scrap A3 (\$/t equivalent)	GOST 2787-75	100t	fca for shipment to Urals mills	0-30 days	\$/t

*\*Note: See the ferrous scrap shredded fob Rotterdam note above*

## Black Sea and China pig iron

Argus Steel Feedstocks publishes weekly price assessments on the basic pig iron traded in the Black Sea seaborne and north China domestic markets

### Basis of assessment

Assessments are the average price of the trading week's activity.

### Timing of assessment

#### fob Black Sea

Assessment are the average of the trading week's activity. Transactions completed after the time stamp for physical transactions

(5.30pm London time) will not be considered for inclusion in the assessment.

#### China domestic

Assessment are the average of the trading week's activity. Transactions completed after the time stamp for physical transactions (5.30pm Singapore time) will not be considered for inclusion in the assessment.

Pig iron specifications - Russia, Ukraine, China					
Assessment	Quality	Minimum quantity	Location	Timing	Measure
<b>Pig iron GOST 805-95, PL-1, PL-2</b>					
Pig iron Russian fob Black Sea	GOST 805-95, PL-1, PL-2 grades	3,000t	fob Russia Black Sea ports	2-6 weeks	\$/t
Pig iron Ukrainian fob Black Sea	GOST 805-95, PL-1, PL-2 grades	3,000t	fob Ukraine Black Sea ports	2-6 weeks	\$/t
<b>China domestic</b>					
Pig iron, Tangshan ex works	basic pig iron, including VAT, L8-10	3,000t	Tangshan ex works	immediate	Yn/t

## Metallics - US steel feedstocks

### Introduction

Argus Steel Feedstocks publishes weekly price assessments and market commentary on the US steel feedstocks markets. See the [Argus Metal Prices methodology](#).

US steel feedstocks specifications	
Assessment	
<b>New Orleans, cfr</b>	
Pig iron basic Brazilian	
Pig iron basic Ukrainian/Russian	
Hot briquetted iron (HBI)	
Pig iron basic	
Pig iron nodular	
<b>Chicago pig iron, delivered</b>	
Basic	
Nodular	
<b>Pittsburgh pig iron, delivered</b>	
Basic	
Nodular	

## Ferrous scrap freight

### Introduction

Argus Steel Feedstocks publishes ferrous scrap freight rates

- bulk export New York-Turkey
- bulk export Los Angeles-South Korea
- containerised export New York-Mumbai
- containerised export Los Angeles-Taiwan
- containerised export San Francisco-Taiwan
- containerised export Seattle-Taiwan

See the [Argus Metal Prices methodology](#).

## US ferrous scrap - weekly

Argus Steel Feedstocks publishes weekly price assessments and market commentary on the US ferrous scrap markets. See the [Argus Metal Prices methodology](#).

### US ferrous scrap specifications - weekly

#### Assessment

##### Regional ferrous scrap

##### US eastern (del Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Cleveland/Youngstown)

#1 HMS

#2 HMS

Shredded

P&S, 5ft

#1 busheling

##### US midwest (del Chicago, Detroit, St Louis, Cincinnati/Indianapolis)

#1 HMS

#2 HMS

Shredded

P&S, 5ft

#1 busheling

##### US southeast (del Birmingham, Carolinas)

#1 HMS

#2 HMS

Shredded

P&S, 5ft

#1 busheling

##### Ferrous containerized scrap

##### New York container (fas New York)

HMS 1/2 (80:20)

Shredded

P&S, 5ft

##### Los Angeles container (fas Los Angeles)

HMS 1/2 (80:20)

Shredded

P&S, 5ft

##### San Francisco container (fas San Francisco)

HMS 1/2 (80:20)

Shredded

P&S, 5ft

##### Seattle container (fas Seattle)

HMS 1/2 (80:20)

Shredded

P&S, 5ft

##### Ferrous scrap export yard buying prices

##### Boston (delivered)

#1 HMS

P&S, 5ft

Shredder feed

#### Assessment

##### New York (delivered)

#1 HMS

P&S, 5ft

Shredder feed

##### Philadelphia (delivered)

#1 HMS

P&S, 5ft

Shredder feed

##### Houston (delivered)

#1 HMS

P&S, 5ft

Shredder feed

##### Los Angeles (delivered)

#1 HMS

P&S, 5ft

Shredder feed

##### San Francisco (delivered)

#1 HMS

P&S, 5ft

Shredder feed

##### Seattle/Portland (delivered)

#1 HMS

P&S, 5ft

Shredder feed

##### Ferrous scrap prices

##### US east coast bulk (fob New York)

HMS 1/2 (80:20)

Shredded

P&S, 5ft

##### US west coast bulk (fob Los Angeles)

HMS 1/2 (80:20)

Shredded

P&S, 5ft

##### Taiwan container (cfr)

HMS 1/2 (80:20)

##### Composite delivered US consumer

#1 HMS

Shredded

#1 busheling

P&S, 5ft

## US ferrous scrap - monthly

Argus Steel Feedstocks publishes monthly price assessments on the US ferrous scrap markets. See the [Argus Metal Prices methodology](#).

Ferrous scrap specifications - US (monthly)		
<b>Assessment</b>	<b>Assessment</b>	<b>Assessment</b>
<b>US delivered consumer</b>	P&S, 5ft	#1 busheling
<b>Birmingham</b>	Machine shop turnings	#1 bundles
#1 HMS	Tin can bundles	Shredded
#2 HMS	<b>Houston/San Antonio</b>	P&S, 5ft
#1 busheling	#1 HMS	Machine shop turnings
Factory bundles	#1 busheling	
Shredded	Shredded	
P&S, 5ft	P&S, 5ft	
Machine shop turnings	Machine shop turnings	
<b>Carolinas</b>	<b>Philadelphia</b>	
#1 HMS	#1 HMS	
#1 busheling	#2 HMS	
Shredded	#1 busheling	
P&S, 5ft	Factory bundles	
Machine shop turnings	#1 bundles	
Tin can bundles	Shredded	
<b>Chicago</b>	P&S, 5ft	
#1 HMS	Machine shop turnings	
#1 busheling	<b>Pittsburgh</b>	
#1 bundles	#1 HMS	
Shredded	#2 HMS	
P&S, 5ft	#1 busheling	
Machine shop turnings	Factory bundles	
<b>Cincinnati/Indianapolis</b>	Shredded	
#1 HMS	P&S, 5ft	
#1 busheling	Machine shop turnings	
#1 bundles	Tin can bundles	
Shredded	<b>Delivered foundry, specialty consumer</b>	
P&S, 5ft	<b>Chicago</b>	
Machine shop turnings	Black/foundry busheling	
<b>Cleveland/Youngstown</b>	Clean auto cast	
#1 HMS	Clean fresh cast iron borings	
#1 busheling	Ductile-quality shredded clips	
Factory bundles	Low-alloy punchings	
#1 bundles	#1 machine cast	
Shredded	P&S, 2ft	
P&S, 5ft	<b>Cleveland</b>	
Machine shop turnings	Clean auto cast	
Tin can bundles	<b>Philadelphia</b>	
<b>Dallas</b>	Black/foundry busheling	
#1 HMS	P&S, 2ft	
#1 busheling	<b>Dealer selling prices</b>	
Shredded	<b>Houston (fob)</b>	
P&S, 5ft	#1 HMS	
Machine shop turnings	#1 busheling	
<b>Detroit</b>	#1 bundles	
#1 HMS	Shredded	
#1 busheling	P&S, 5ft	
Factory bundles	Machine shop turnings	
#1 bundles	<b>St Louis (fob)</b>	
Shredded	#1 HMS	



## Steel

### International, Russian domestic and Asia

Argus Steel Feedstocks contains assessments of hot rolled coil (HRC), cold reduced coil (CRC), plate, slab, billet, rebar and wire rod.

#### Basis of assessment

Argus does not exclusively rely upon transactions to establish market prices.

Information on transactions, bids and offers that lie outside the specifications of timing, size and quality will be taken into account. Argus takes into account transactions sold through Russian far east ports to Asian markets but information that lies within the specifications of the assessment will be given the most weight.

Argus applies editorial judgment to the surveys and will eliminate information that is not judged to be representative of the market in its final assessment of the price.

These specifications standardise the assessment around key criteria relating to cargo size and load port, while taking into account factors such as extras, payment terms and producer quality differentials.

The base specifications of the various steel grades are listed in the specifications table below.

#### Timing of assessment

The assessment is the average of the trading day or week's activity. Transactions completed after the time stamp for physical transactions (5pm London time on the day of publication) will not be considered for inclusion in the average.

### Russian domestic steel assessments

Argus Steel Feedstocks contains weekly assessments of hot rolled coil (HRC), cold reduced coil (CRC) and reinforcing bar (Rebar) delivered to a carrier or person nominated by the buyer at an agreed place, on a cpt Moscow basis.

#### Basis of assessment

Prices are for delivery with the next two to five weeks.

Information on transactions, bids and offers that lie outside the specifications of timing, size and quality will be taken into account. Argus takes into account transactions in other regions but information that lies within the specifications of the assessment will be given the most weight. Argus applies editorial judgment to the surveys and will eliminate information that is not judged to be representative of the market in its final assessment of the price.

These specifications standardise the assessment around key criteria relating to delivery size and delivery location, while taking into account other factors such as extras, payment terms and producer quality differentials.

The base specifications of the various steel grades are listed in the specifications table below.

Prices are assessed in roubles per metric tonne and US dollars per metric tonne.

Prices are converted to US dollars using the exchange rate published by the Central Bank of Russia.

#### Timing of assessment

The assessment is the average of the trading day's or trading week's activity.

Weekly price assessments are assessed on Thursday.

Transactions completed after the time stamp for physical transactions (4.30pm London time on the day of publication) will not be considered for inclusion in the average.

### Asia steel assessments

Argus Steel Feedstocks contains weekly assessments of hot rolled coil (HRC), cold reduced coil (CRC), reinforcing bar (Rebar) and stainless steel on an ex-works, ex-warehouse or free-on-board basis.

#### Basis of assessment

Argus does not exclusively rely upon transactions to establish market prices.

Information on transactions, bids and offers that lie outside the specifications of timing, size and quality will be taken into account.

Argus applies editorial judgment to the surveys and will eliminate information that is not judged to be representative of the market in its final assessment of the price.

These specifications standardise the assessment around key criteria relating to cargo size and load port, while taking into account factors such as extras, payment terms and producer quality differentials.

The base specifications of the various steel grades are listed in the specifications table below.

#### Timing of assessment

The assessment is the average of the trading day's or trading week's activity.

Weekly price assessments are assessed on Friday.

Transactions completed after the time stamp for physical transactions (5.30pm Singapore time on the day of publication) will not be considered for inclusion in the average.

International steel specifications							
Name	Quality	Minimum quantity	Dimensions	Location	Timing	Measure	Assessment frequency
<b>International prices (daily)</b>							
HRC, fob Black Sea	EN10025-2:2004. Grade S235JR or equivalent	3,000t	1,200-1,500mm wide, 2-10mm thick	fob Russia/Ukraine Black Sea ports	2-6 weeks	\$/t	Daily
CRC, fob Black Sea	EN10131:2006. Grade: DC01 or equivalent	3,000t	1,000-1,250mm wide, 0.9-1.5mm thick	fob Russia/Ukraine Black Sea ports	2-6 weeks	\$/t	Daily
Billet, fob Black Sea	3sp	5,000t	125x125mm square, 11,700mm long	fob Russia/Ukraine Black Sea ports	2-6 weeks	\$/t	Daily
Rebar, fob Turkey	B500C	2,000t	16-20 mm	fob Turkey port	2-6 weeks	\$/t	Daily
<b>International prices (weekly)</b>							
Chinese billet, cfr Turkey	Q235	10,000t	150x150mm square, 11,700mm long	cfr Turkish ports	6-12 weeks	\$/t	Weekly
Plate, fob Black Sea	st3sp/ps GOST 380-94 or equivalent	1,000t	10-40mm up to 2,500 wide and 12,000mm long	fob Russia/Ukraine Black Sea ports	2-6 weeks	\$/t	Weekly
Slab, fob Black Sea	SAE 1006 or equivalent	20,000t	1,000-1,850mm X 200-250mm	fob Russia/Ukraine Black Sea ports	2-8 weeks	\$/t	Weekly
Rebar, fob Black Sea	3sp, A500C	3,000t	10-36mm	fob Russia/Ukraine ports	2-6 weeks	\$/t	Weekly
Wire rod, fob Black Sea	SAE 1006 - 1080	3,000t	5.5-16mm	fob Russia/Ukraine ports	2-6 weeks	\$/t	Weekly
Rebar, ex-works Turkey (incl. VAT)	B500C	100t	10-14 mm	ex-works Turkish mill	0-6 weeks	\$/t	Weekly
Rebar, ex-works Turkey (incl. VAT)	B500C	100t	10-14 mm	ex-works Turkish mill	0-6 weeks	TL/t	Weekly
HRC, cpt Moscow	St3sp/St3ps, GOST 16523	100t	Up to 4mm thick, Width: 1,200-1,300mm, Wt 5-8 mt/coil	cpt Moscow	2-5 weeks	Rbs/t	Weekly
HRC, cpt Moscow	St3sp/St3ps, GOST 16523	100t	Up to 4mm thick, Width: 1,200 1,300mm, Wt 5-8 mt/coil	cpt Moscow	2-5 weeks	\$/t	Weekly
CRC, cpt Moscow	O8ps GOST 16523-97	100t	0.9-1.5mm thick, Width: 1,250mm	cpt Moscow	2-5 weeks	Rbs/t	Weekly
CRC, cpt Moscow	O8ps GOST 16523-97	100t	0.9-1.5mm thick, Width: 1,250mm	cpt Moscow	2-5 weeks	\$/t	Weekly
Rebar, cpt Moscow	St3 (ps, sp), A500, A500C	100t	12-16mm thick, 11,000-12,000mm long	cpt Moscow	2-5 weeks	Rbs/t	Weekly
Rebar, cpt Moscow	St3 (ps, sp), A500, A500C	100t	12-16mm thick, 11,000-12,000mm long	cpt Moscow	2-5 weeks	\$/t	Weekly
<b>Asia prices (weekly)</b>							
Seaborne							
HRC fob China	SS400B	200t	3mm, 1,500mm	fob Tianjin	2-6 weeks	\$/t	Weekly
Rebar fob China	HRB500			fob Tianjin	2-6 weeks	\$/t	Weekly
China domestic							
HRC, Shanghai ex works	Q235B	40t	5.5-11.5mm, 1,500mm	ex-warehouse Shanghai	Immediate	Yn/t	Weekly
CRC, Shanghai ex works	DC01	10t	1-2mm, 1,250mm	ex-warehouse Shanghai	Immediate	Yn/t	Weekly
Seamless steel pipe, Shanghai ex warehouse	20#	50t		ex-warehouse Shanghai	Immediate	Yn/t	Weekly
Stainless steel 304 CRC, 2mm Foshan ex warehouse	304/2B	10t	304 series 2mm thick	ex-warehouse Foshan	Immediate	Yn/t	Weekly
Stainless steel 304 HRC, 3mm Foshan ex warehouse	304/NO.1	20t	304 series 3mm thick	ex-warehouse Foshan	Immediate	Yn/t	Weekly
Stainless steel 430 CRC, 2mm Foshan ex warehouse	430/2B	10t	430 series, 2mm thick	ex-warehouse Foshan	Immediate	Yn/t	Weekly
India domestic							
HRC, India ex works	SS400B	30t		ex-works west India	2-4 weeks	Rs/t	Weekly

## US stainless steel scrap and coil

Argus Steel Feedstocks publishes daily, weekly and monthly price assessments and market commentary on the US stainless steel scrap and flat rolled coil markets.

### Stainless steel scrap specifications

#### Assessment

304 (18-8) solids del US processor	See the <a href="#">Argus Metal Prices methodology</a>
304 (18-8) turnings del US processor	See the <a href="#">Argus Metal Prices methodology</a>
316 solids del US processor	See the <a href="#">Argus Metal Prices methodology</a>
316 turnings del US processor	See the <a href="#">Argus Metal Prices methodology</a>
409/410 solids del US processor	See the <a href="#">Argus Metal Prices methodology</a>
430 solids del US processor	See the <a href="#">Argus Metal Prices methodology</a>
304 (18-8) solids cif Rotterdam	See the <a href="#">Argus Metals International methodology</a>
304 (18-8) solids cif Taiwan	See the <a href="#">Argus Metals International methodology</a>
Chrome contained in 304/316 solids del US consumer	See the <a href="#">Argus Metal Prices methodology</a>
Iron contained in 304/316 solids del US consumer	See the <a href="#">Argus Metal Prices methodology</a>
Nickel contained in 304/316 solids spread del US consumer	See the <a href="#">Argus Metal Prices methodology</a>
Molybdenum contained in 316 solids del US consumer	See the <a href="#">Argus Metal Prices methodology</a>

### Stainless steel coil specifications

#### Assessment

301 flat rolled coil surcharge	See the <a href="#">Argus Metal Prices methodology</a>
304 flat rolled coil surcharge	See the <a href="#">Argus Metal Prices methodology</a>
316 flat rolled coil surcharge	See the <a href="#">Argus Metal Prices methodology</a>
301 flat rolled coil	See the <a href="#">Argus Metal Prices methodology</a>
304 flat rolled coil	See the <a href="#">Argus Metal Prices methodology</a>
316 flat rolled coil	See the <a href="#">Argus Metal Prices methodology</a>